Reference code: GB165-0324
Title: Arab Development Society Collection
Name of creators: Arab Development Society (1945-)
Hodgkin, Edward Christian (1913-2006)
Dates of creation of material: 1953-1984
Level of description: Fonds
Extent: 3 boxes

Administrative history: Arab Development Society (1945-)
The Arab Development Society was established in 1945 and worked to assure the welfare of Arab refugees following the British withdrawal from Palestine in 1948. Using the remainder of funds assigned to the Arab Development Society by the Arab League Economic Committee in 1945, combined with some personal capital, in 1949 Musa Alami engaged a project to dig for water on an area of land north-east of Jericho. The land was then cultivated and a small experimental farm set up. By 1951 the farm was more or less established and by 1955 was capable of large scale cultivation. The Farm was used to accommodate, educate and give vocational training to orphaned children. These children were not supported by the United Nations Relief Agency, as this only dealt with the heads of families. At the Arab Development Society Farm and Vocational Training Centre, orphaned Palestinian boys learned how to farm, were schooled and also trained in vocational skills including electrical engineering, weaving, carpentry and metalwork, for which there was significant demand in the Arab World at the time. The Arab Development Society Farm and Vocational Training Centre received significant damage during rioting in Nov 1955. The Centre managed to recover with the help of charitable donations, but was then more or less destroyed in the events of the 1967 war and its aftermath. The Farm and Vocational Centre were re-established to some extent with assistance from Friends organisations in the United Kingdom and USA. These organisations continued to support the Centre’s projects and Musa Alami’s legacy. Musa Alami was a Palestinian Nationalist and Philanthropist (1897-1984). Born in Jerusalem, he studied at Cambridge and later worked for the legal department of the Palestinian Government. He died in June 1984. The Friends of the Arab Development Society was established in the UK in 1961 with E.C. Hodgkin as Chairman and Sir Geoffrey Furlonge as Treasurer. A parallel organisation, the
Musa Alami Foundation of Jericho, was also set up in the USA, with Dr. John H. Davis acting as President.

**Scope and content:** Pamphlets, reports, newspaper cuttings and correspondence relating to the Arab Development Society, the life of its founder Musa Alami and details of the Society’s legacy and supporters. Also includes an album of professional photographs, along with loose photographs, documenting the work of the Arab Development Society.

**System of arrangement:**
1. Arab Development Society Report
2. Fundraising and the History and Work of the Arab Development Society
3. Correspondence
4. Death of Musa Alami
5. Photographs

**Access conditions:** Open

**Language of material:** Primarily English, with some Arabic

**Conditions governing reproduction:** No restrictions on copying or quotation other than statutory regulations and preservation concerns

**Immediate source of acquisition:** Received as a gift from E.C. Hodgkin in 1999

**Related Units of Description:**

**In MEC Archive**
• GB165-0161 Jerusalem and the East Mission Collection: Box 73, Palestine, Refugees, includes correspondence, papers from United Nations Relief Works Agency for Palestine Refugees and information on Relief Policy.

• GB165-0269 Sir Edward Spears Collection: Includes papers on Middle Eastern Affairs in general; press cuttings, including Palestine Arab Refugees, the Arab-Israeli conflict.

In Other Repositories

• British Library Coll 20/42 IOR/L/PS/12/3002, India Office Records: Includes material on the employment of Arab Refugees from Palestine, 1st Jun 1949 - 8th Aug 1949.

• Cambridge University Library, Department of Manuscripts and University Archives Other Countries NCUACS 81.2.99/K.488 Includes correspondence and papers from UNIPAL Universities’ Fund for the Education of Palestinian Refugees, 1977-1982, 1989.

• Royal Institute of International Affairs: RIIA/8/2007. 7th Nov 1951, Sir Henry Knight, The Arab Refugees from Palestine.

• Warwick University Modern Records Centre: Broadcasts MSS.154/3/BR/10/1-229 Includes correspondence with James Monohan with regard to U.N refugee camps in Palestine, 1964.

Finding aids: In Guide; Handlist

Publication Note:


• Furlonge, G, Palestine is my Country: The Story of Musa Alami (London: Murray 1969)

SERIES, FILE AND ITEM LEVEL DESCRIPTION OF THE ARAB DEVELOPMENT SOCIETY COLLECTION

1 Arab Development Society Report

1/1 “The Arab Development Society Farm, Existing Situation and Potential for Development”, a report compiled for the Arab Development Society and Swedish Save the Children, in consortium with the Norwegian Refugee Council. Compiled by Bizreit University, Research Department, to communicate the need for proposed refurbishments to the Arab Development Society’s Jericho Farm project. Includes detailed descriptions of the Arab Development Society’s work, farm specific inventories, departments and proposed improvements

Old Ref: 1/2

2 Fundraising and the History and Work of the Arab Development Society

Fundraising leaflets outlining the history and work of the Arab Development Society intended for public interest and for the use of potential donors. Also includes details of the work and members of organisations working to support the Arab Development Society and its founder, Musa Alami’s legacy

Old Ref: 1/1

2/1 Printed leaflet ‘Bootstrap, The Arab Development Society’s Jordan Valley Project’ published by the Near East News Association (Beirut) giving an illustrated account of the work of the Arab Development Society and the life of the boys in its care

2/2 Printed leaflet ‘Miracle in the Holy Land’ giving a brief illustrated history of the Arab Development Society and its projects

Old Ref: 1/1

2/2 Printed leaflet ‘Miracle in the Holy Land’ giving a brief illustrated history of the Arab Development Society and its projects

Old Ref: 1/1

4 ©Middle East Centre, St Antony’s College, Oxford, OX2 6JF
2/3 Printed leaflet ‘The Arab Development Society, Brief Historical Notes’ including a brief history of the Arab Development Society, outlining developing projects in need of charitable support 1970s 1 booklet

2/4 Printed leaflet ‘The Arab Development Society, Brief Historical Notes’ Duplicate of 3/2 Not dated 1970s 1 booklet

2/5 Printed leaflet ‘The Arab Development Society, Brief Historical Notes’ Duplicate of 3/2 Not dated 1970s 1 booklet

2/6 Printed leaflet ‘The Arab Development Society’ including a donors form for ‘The Friends of the Arab Development Society Trust’ Not dated 1970s 1 booklet

2/7 Printed leaflet ‘Miracle in the Holy Land, the Arab Development Society Appeal, 25 Years on’ including introductions by A Toynbee, E.C Hodgkin and J.H Davis as well as an illustrated account for potential donors showing the work of the Arab Development Society as well as giving names of individuals involved in the UK and USA organisations that are supporting the legacy of the Arab Development Society c1974 1 booklet

3 Correspondence

3/1 Letter from E.C. Hodgkin to Dr Masrat Fadda giving a brief history of the Friends of the Arab Development Society UK and the Musa Alami Foundation of Jericho USA as well as enclosing a ‘brief statement of the origins and aims of the ADS’ written ‘for the benefit of anyone who enquired about it’ 20 Oct 1995 2 sheets

Old Ref: 1/1
## 4 Death of Musa Alami

Newspaper cuttings, obituaries, dedications and articles, relating to the death of Musa Alami

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>4/1</th>
<th>Musa Alami Obituaries</th>
<th>1984</th>
<th>7 sheets</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4/1/1</td>
<td>Arabic language newspaper cutting, “Al Quds”</td>
<td>10th Jun 1984</td>
<td>1 sheet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4/1/2</td>
<td>Arabic language newspaper cutting, “Al Quds”</td>
<td>11th Jun 1984</td>
<td>1 sheet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4/1/3</td>
<td>Fragment of arabic language newspaper cutting, “Al Quds”, includes photographs</td>
<td>12th Jun 1984</td>
<td>1 sheet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4/1/4</td>
<td>“Musa Alami, work for Palestinian Refugees”, Obituary, The Times</td>
<td>11th Jun 1984</td>
<td>1 sheet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4/1/5</td>
<td>Two paragraphs announcing the death of Musa Alami, Jerusalem Post</td>
<td>12th Jun 1984</td>
<td>1 sheet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4/1/6</td>
<td>“The Last Palestinian”, The Spectator, pages 12-13, obituary of Musa Alami written by E.C. Hodgkin</td>
<td>30th Jun 1984</td>
<td>2 sheets</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 4/2 Correspondence

MS and TS correspondence to Teddy [Edward Hodgkin] on the subject of Musa Alami’s death and the continuance of the work of the Arab Development Society. Item 4/2/3 has been misdated.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>4/2</th>
<th>Correspondence</th>
<th>1984</th>
<th>5 sheets</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4/2/2</td>
<td>Letter to Teddy [Edward Hodgkin] from Sue</td>
<td>30th Jun 1984</td>
<td>1 sheet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4/2/3</td>
<td>Letter to Teddy [Edward Hodgkin] from John H Davis</td>
<td>2nd Jul 1983</td>
<td>1 sheet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>[1984]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
5 Photographs

System of Arrangement:

5/1 Photograph Album, ‘The Arab Development Society, Jericho-Jordan’ not dated
5/2 Life and Work in the Arab Development Society, 1960s
5/3 Musa Alami, life and work in the Arab Development Society, 1961 and not dated
5/4 Devastation of property and work in the Arab Development Society, not dated
5/5 Negatives, not dated
  5/5/1 Tour of the Arab Development Society, not dated
  5/5/2 ‘ADS West Bank’, not dated
  5/5/3 Musa Alami, meeting officials, not dated
5/6 Tour of the Arab Development Society, 1973
5/7 Press Photographs, 1946-1964

5/1 Photograph Album ‘The Arab Development Society, Jericho-Jordan’ Not dated 1 Alb

Commemorative Album of professional photographs entitled “The Arab Development Society, Jericho – Jordan”. Includes printed captions, along with an integrated map, captioned “The Palestine Tragedy”, folded and fixed to the inside edge of the Album’s front cover. Subjects include the Arab Development Society Farm, Vocational Training Centre, the boys, their daily life and surroundings. Places depicted include the Jordan Valley, Dead Sea, Qumran Caves, the Mount of Temptation, Elisha’s Fountain and River Jordan. Attached to the inside of the album’s back cover is a panorama of the Arab Development Society Facility entitled “General View of VTC”

5/1/1 The Jordan Valley
5/1/2 The Wilderness
5/1/3 Road to Jericho
5/1/4 Cross-roads in the Desert
5/1/5 The Dead Sea
5/1/6 River Jordan
5/1/7 Qumran Caves: Dead Sea Scrolls
5/1/8 Mount of Temptation
5/1/9 From the Mount of Temptation
5/1/10 Ancient Jericho
5/1/11 Elisha’s Fountain
5/1/12 Dead and Waste Land
5/1/13 Refugee Boys in the Vocational Training Centre
5/1/14 Classrooms
5/1/15 Dormitories
5/1/16 Discipline is part of the boy’s training
5/1/17 Youngest Boys
5/1/18 Secondary Education
5/1/19 In school until completion of his fifteenth year
5/1/20 Dining Hall
5/1/21 The Daily Swim
5/1/22 Sports and Games
5/1/23 Play Ground and Dormitories
5/1/24 Physical Training
5/1/25 Carpentry
5/1/26 Mechanized Carpentry
5/1/27 Blacksmithy
5/1/28 Mechanical Workshops
5/1/29 First Year Mechanical
5/1/30 Second Year Mechanical
5/1/31 Hand Looms
5/1/32 Weaving
5/1/33 Modern Cultivation
5/1/34 Vegetables under Sprinklers
5/1/35 Citrus
5/1/36 Grading and Packing of Vegetables
5/1/37 Grading of Eggs
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5/1/38</td>
<td>Incubator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/1/39</td>
<td>“...On the Twenty First Day...”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/1/40</td>
<td>Brooders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/1/41</td>
<td>“All Eyes”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/1/42</td>
<td>Poultry Houses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/1/43</td>
<td>Freezing Room</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/1/44</td>
<td>The Dairy Farm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/1/45</td>
<td>“Reibeek Idas Edema III”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/1/46</td>
<td>General View of V.T.C</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**5/2**  
**Life and work in the Arab Development Society**  
1960s  
38 sheets

Envelope addressed to Musa Bey Alami. Photographs and postcards without captions, except for 5/2/9, 5/2/17 and 5/2/37. Subjects include a water pump, a stone laid with gratitude to the Undergraduates of Bristol University, the Arab Development Society’s Jericho site, resident boys’ daily life, Musa Alami, an unnamed Finnish man, connected to the work of the Arab Development Society

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5/2/1</td>
<td>[Photograph of stone dedicated to the Undergraduates of Bristol University]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/2/2</td>
<td>[Man alongside stone laid in honour of the Undergraduates of Bristol University, 1960] [1960]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/2/3</td>
<td>[Water pump]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/2/4</td>
<td>[Embroidery]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/2/5</td>
<td>[Embroidery]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/2/6</td>
<td>[Embroidery]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/2/7</td>
<td>[Baking]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/2/8</td>
<td>[Aerial view]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/2/9</td>
<td>[Arab Development Society, Jericho site]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/2/10</td>
<td>“Boys’ Town”, The Vocational Training Center of the Arab Development Society, Jericho, Jordan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/2/11</td>
<td>[Dormitories]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
5/2/12  [Classroom]
5/2/13  [Arab Development Society, Jericho site]
5/2/14  [Arab Development Society, Jericho site]
5/2/15  [Swimming]
5/2/16  [Swimming]
5/2/17  [Swimming]
5/2/18  “Boys’ Town”, The Vocational Training Center of the Arab Development Society, Jericho, Jordan

5/2/19  [Exercise]
5/2/20  [Exercise]
5/2/21  [Exercise]
5/2/22  [Exercise]
5/2/23  “Boys’ Town”, The Vocational Training Center of the Arab Development Society, Jericho, Jordan

5/2/24  [Physical discipline]
5/2/25  [Marching, captioned in Album, Discipline is part of the Boys’ training]
5/2/26  [Working in the fields]
5/2/27  [Beehives]
5/2/28  [The Dairy Farm]
5/2/29  [Hens]
5/2/30  [Freezers]
5/2/31  [Weaving]
5/2/32  [Weaving]
5/2/33  [Metalwork]
5/2/34  [Carpentry]
5/2/35  [Carpentry]
5/2/36  [Dining Hall]
5/2/37  [Beside the pool, Musa Alami]
5/2/38  The Finn who suggested that the ADS should be made agent [?] for the sale of reindeer
skeins in the Jordan Valley

5/3 Musa Alami, life and work in the Arab Development Society 1961 and 59 sheets not dated

Photographs. Subjects include the Arab Development Society’s Jericho site in a derelict state, the Arab Development Society Jericho site in an operational state, machinery, construction work, industry, baking and banana cultivation. Items 5/3/1 – 5/3/21, 3/46 and 3/55 have Arabic numbers, captions, or both. Translations of these are included in this catalogue

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Photographer</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5/3/1</td>
<td>[Gated driveway, the gates hanging off]</td>
<td>Zahra Studio, Jerusalem</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/3/2</td>
<td>[Derelict site, exterior]</td>
<td>Zahra Studio, Jerusalem</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/3/3</td>
<td>[Derelict site, exterior]</td>
<td>Zahra Studio, Jerusalem</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/3/4</td>
<td>[Derelict site, exterior]</td>
<td>Zahra Studio, Jerusalem</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/3/5</td>
<td>[Derelict site, exterior]</td>
<td>Zahra Studio, Jerusalem</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/3/6</td>
<td>[Derelict site, exterior]</td>
<td>Zahra Studio, Jerusalem</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/3/7</td>
<td>[Interior, in disarray]</td>
<td>Zahra Studio, Jerusalem</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/3/8</td>
<td>[Interior, in disarray]</td>
<td>Zahra Studio, Jerusalem</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/3/9</td>
<td>[Interior, in disarray]</td>
<td>Zahra Studio, Jerusalem</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/3/10</td>
<td>[Interior, in disarray]</td>
<td>Zahra Studio, Jerusalem</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/3/11</td>
<td>[Interior, in disarray]</td>
<td>Zahra Studio, Jerusalem</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Date</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Location</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/3/12</td>
<td>[Interior, in disarray]</td>
<td>Zahra Studio, Jerusalem</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/3/13</td>
<td>[Interior, in disarray]</td>
<td>Zahra Studio, Jerusalem</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/3/14</td>
<td>[Interior, in disarray]</td>
<td>Zahra Studio, Jerusalem</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/3/15</td>
<td>[Interior, in disarray]</td>
<td>Zahra Studio, Jerusalem</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/3/16</td>
<td>[Interior, in disarray]</td>
<td>Zahra Studio, Jerusalem</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/3/17</td>
<td>[Interior, in disarray]</td>
<td>Zahra Studio, Jerusalem</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/3/18</td>
<td>[Interior, in disarray]</td>
<td>Zahra Studio, Jerusalem</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/3/19</td>
<td>[Interior, in disarray]</td>
<td>Zahra Studio, Jerusalem</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/3/20</td>
<td>[Machinery]</td>
<td>Zahra Studio, Jerusalem</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/3/21</td>
<td>[Machinery]</td>
<td>Zahra Studio, Jerusalem</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/3/22</td>
<td>A house [?]</td>
<td>E17</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/3/23</td>
<td>[Construction]</td>
<td>World Copyright Reserved, Basil Mavromichalis, Old City, Jerusalem, Jordan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/3/24</td>
<td>[Exterior of buildings inside fenced unit]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/3/25</td>
<td>[Exterior of buildings inside fenced unit]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/3/26</td>
<td>[Construction]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/3/27</td>
<td>[Machinery]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/3/28</td>
<td>[Reservoir]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/3/29</td>
<td>[Building exterior]</td>
<td>World Copyright Reserved, Basil Mavromichalis, Old City, Jerusalem, Jordan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
5/3/30 [Men inspecting debris, banana plantation]
5/3/31 [Cultivation]
5/3/32 Cultivation
5/3/33 [Bananas Captioned in Arabic]
5/3/34 [Bananas, captioned in Arabic]
5/3/34 [Irrigation]
5/3/36 [Bananas]
5/3/37 [Bananas, irrigation]
5/3/38 [Bananas, destroyed, labourers in background]
5/3/39 [Arab Development Society site]
5/3/40 [Arab Development Society site]
5/3/41 [Arab Development Society site]
5/3/42 The Farm of the Arab Development Society, Jericho, Jordan
5/3/43 The Farm of the Arab Development Society, Jericho, Jordan
5/3/44 [Cultivation]
5/3/45 [Classroom]
5/3/46 Nurse’s clinic, captioned in Arabic

5/3/47 Dining Hall

5/3/48 Dining Hall

5/3/49 Group photograph

5/3/50 Physical Training

5/3/51 Carpenter

5/3/52 Textile work

5/3/53 Horizontal [?]. Machinery

5/3/54 [?] vertical Pump, Machinery

5/3/55 Baking, captioned in Arabic

5/3/56 Baking

5/3/57 Baking

5/3/58 Baking

5/3/59 Baking

5/4 Devastation of property and work in the Arab Development Society

1961 and not dated

Loose photographs. Items 5/4/7 to 5/4/10 include Musa Alami. Other subjects include the Arab Development Society Farm and Vocational Training Centre, the site’s surroundings and decommissioned machinery. Photograph 5/4/4 is
of an interior in disarray. Similar photographs are found in 5/3. Certain images (5/4/12 to 5/4/54) are duplicates of those found in Photograph Album 5/7

5/4/1 [Men at conference]
5/4/2 [Women at water pump]
5/4/3 [Interior, in disarray] Zahra Studio, Jerusalem
5/4/4 [Derelict interior] 1
5/4/5 [Decommissioned vehicle] 26
5/4/6 [Decommissioned vehicle] 48
5/4/7 [Walking, includes Musa Alami] 1961
5/4/9 [Feeding cows, includes Musa Alami] [1961]
5/4/10 [Feeding cows, includes Musa Alami] [1961]
5/4/12 [Marching]
5/4/13 [Marching]
5/4/14 [Group photograph]
5/4/15 [Dining Hall]
5/4/16 [Classroom]
5/4/17 [Classroom]
5/4/18 [Classroom]
5/4/19 Daily swim D
5/4/20 [Sports and Games, Volleyball]
5/4/21 [Sports and Games, Basketball]
5/4/22 [Sports and games, playing fields]
5/4/23 [Sports and Games, playing fields]
5/4/24 The Farm of the Arab Postcard
Development Society, Jericho, Jordan
5/4/25 [Cultivation]
5/4/26 [Cultivation]
5/4/27 [Cultivation]
5/4/28 [Cultivation]
5/4/29 [Cultivation]
5/4/30 [Cultivation]
5/4/31 [Cultivation]
5/4/32 [Cultivation]
5/4/33 [Poultry farm]
5/4/34 [Poultry farm]
5/4/35 [Grading of eggs]
5/4/36 [Dairy]
5/4/37 [Grading and packing of vegetables]
5/4/38 [Carpentry]
5/4/39 [Carpentry]
5/4/40 [Metalwork]
5/4/41 [Metalwork]
5/4/42 [Metalwork]
5/4/43 [Road, Arab Development Society site]
5/4/44 [Arab Development Society site]
5/4/45 [Aerial view, desert]
5/4/46 [Aerial view, including settlement]
5/4/47 [Desert, petrol station]
5/4/48 [Cross road in the Desert] A
5/4/49 [River Jordan]
5/4/50 [Qumran Caves]
5/4/51 [Mount of Temptation]
5/4/52 The Mount of Temptation and Old Jericho
5/4/53 [Dead and Waste Land]
5/4/54 The Jordan Valley as it was

5/5 Negatives
Not dated, [1960s-1970s]

Three sleeves for photographic negatives, two Kodak (5/5/1 and 5/5/3) and the other Ilford (5/5/2), containing negatives, colour transparencies and small B/W photographs. Subjects include a walking tour of the Arab Development Society Farm and surroundings, a meeting and dinner, an unidentified hillside village and a stone laid in gratitude to the Undergraduates of Bristol University (also found in 5/2). Photographs in Files 5/5/1 and 5/5/3 include Musa Alami. Other persons are unidentified.

5/5/1 Tour of the Arab Development Society
Not dated 18 sheets

Kodak negative sleeve containing 14 colour transparencies and corresponding negatives (4 sheets). Subjects include a walking tour of the Arab Development Society site and surroundings, as well as a meeting and dinner for unidentified persons. Some photographs include Musa Alami

5/5/1/1 [Group]
5/5/1/2 [Group]
5/5/1/3 [View over fields]
5/5/1/4 [Attending to machinery, perhaps the dairy farm]
5/5/1/5 [Group, including Musa Alami]
5/5/1/6  [View towards buildings]
5/5/1/7  [Boys alongside machinery]
5/5/1/8  [Group]
5/5/1/9  [Portrait of Musa Alami]
5/5/1/10 [View towards buildings]
5/5/1/11 [Group, including Musa Alami]
5/5/1/12 [View towards buildings]
5/5/1/13 [Men seated]
5/5/1/14 [Group]

5/5/2  ‘ADS West Bank’  Not dated  18 sheets
Ilford negative sleeve containing 12 B/W photographs and 12 B/W negatives (6 sheets), labelled “ADS West Bank”. Subjects include rural and urban life, a hillside village, ruins and a stone laid in gratitude to the Undergraduates of Bristol University (also found in 5/2)
5/5/2/1  [View towards hills]
5/5/2/2  [View towards hills]
5/5/2/3  [Children on hillside]
5/5/2/4  [Ruined arches]
5/5/2/5  [Group]
5/5/2/6  [Derelict building]
5/5/2/7  [Street scene]
5/5/2/8  [Bell, view from rooftop towards hills]
5/5/2/9  [Building, with bell and ruined arches]
5/5/2/10 [Courtyard]
5/5/2/11 [Woman in doorway]
5/5/2/12 [Men alongside stone laid with gratitude to the Undergraduates of Bristol University]

5/5/3  Musa Alami meeting officials  Not dated  21 sheets
Kodak negative sleeve containing 21 B/W Agfa prints, order as received. Subjects include a meeting between Musa Alami and an unidentified Arab male official, amongst other unidentified persons

5/5/3/1 [Group]
5/5/3/2 [Group, Musa Alami to right]
5/5/3/3 [Group]
5/5/3/4 [Conversation, Musa Alami to right]
5/5/3/5 [Group, Musa Alami right of centre]
5/5/3/6 [Group, Musa Alami to left]
5/5/3/7 [Group, Musa Alami to right]
5/5/3/8 [Group, Musa Alami to right]
5/5/3/9 [Group, Musa Alami to right of centre]
5/5/3/10 [Group, Musa Alami to right]
5/5/3/11 [Group, Musa Alami to right]
5/5/3/12 [Group]
5/5/3/13 [Group, Musa Alami to left, facing centre]
5/5/3/14 [Group, Musa Alami to left, facing outwards]
5/5/3/15 [Group, Musa Alami, obscured to right]
5/5/3/16 [Group, Musa Alami to left]
5/5/3/17 [Group, Musa Alami to right]
5/5/3/18 [Group, Musa Alami to left of centre]
5/5/3/19 Group, Musa Alami, centre
5/5/3/20 Group, walking
5/5/3/21 [Group, Musa Alami to right, standing at microphone]

5/6 Tour of Arab Development Society 3 sheets Apr 1973

49 colour transparencies (Numbered 2 to 50), first received inside a cardboard box labelled “Mr Hodgkin, Photographs taken at the Arab Development Society Jericho, by Frances Stickles, Apr 1973, with commentary”. Slide 1 missing at reception,
commentaries erased. Subjects include the Arab Development Society Farm and Vocational Training Centre, including boys’ physical training, the classrooms, site surroundings and also buildings in a derelict state. A group of unidentified persons are shown visiting the site, accompanied by Musa Alami.

5/6/1  [Transparency missing at reception]
5/6/2  [Arab Development Society, Jericho, building seen through trees]
5/6/3  [Arab Development Society, Jericho, tree]
5/6/4  [Arab Development Society, Jericho, group beneath trees]
5/6/5  [Arab Development Society, Jericho, group walking]
5/6/6  [Arab Development Society, Jericho, the poultry farm]
5/6/7  [Arab Development Society, Jericho, group, including Musa Alami]
5/6/8  [Arab Development Society, Jericho, view towards buildings]
5/6/9  [Arab Development Society, Jericho, dormitory interior]
5/6/10 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, view over cultivated land towards woodland]
5/6/11 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, view towards buildings]
5/6/12 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, classroom]
5/6/13 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, classroom]
5/6/14 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, group, view towards buildings]
5/6/15 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, view towards building, debris]
5/6/16 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, debris]
5/6/17 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, view towards buildings]
5/6/18 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, dairy farm]
5/6/19 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, dairy farm]
5/6/20 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, dairy farm]
5/6/21 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, group, including Musa Alami]
5/6/22 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, farm vehicle]
5/6/23 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, fields, irrigation]
5/6/24 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, view over fields]
5/6/25 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, group boarding bus]
5/6/26 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, group]
5/6/27 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, view from woodland, towards buildings]
5/6/28 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, trees]
5/6/29 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, piping]
5/6/30 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, view towards buildings]
5/6/31 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, view towards buildings]
5/6/32 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, view towards road and hillside]
5/6/33 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, group, debris]
5/6/34 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, woman, derelict building]
5/6/35 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, view towards building]
5/6/36 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, man, view towards buildings]
5/6/37 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, derelict building]
5/6/38 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, view towards buildings]
5/6/39 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, group, including Musa Alami]
5/6/40 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, group]
5/6/41 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, group]
5/6/42 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, group]
5/6/43 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, beside pool]
5/6/44 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, swimming]
5/6/45 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, physical training]
5/6/46 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, playing fields]
5/6/47 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, two men seated]
5/6/48 [Arab Development Society Jericho, women being served coffee]
5/6/49 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, women]
5/6/50 [Arab Development Society, Jericho, roadside]

5/7 Press photographs 1946-1964 34 sheets
Envelope, addressed to Mr E Hodgkin. Press photographs, subjects include Cairo, Kuwait, Jordan, Basrah, Baghdad and Abu Dhabi, Mosques, the Middle East Crisis, daily life, farming and fishing, oil, Arab military, Jordanian and Arab monarchies, Jordanian, Iraqi and foreign officials
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5/7/1</td>
<td>Asab Oasis, Liwa</td>
<td>The British Petroleum Co Ltd</td>
<td>Information Dept, Britannic House, London, EC2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/7/2</td>
<td>Asab Oasis, Liwa</td>
<td>The British Petroleum Co Ltd</td>
<td>Information Dept, Britannic House, London, EC2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/7/3</td>
<td>Rashid City</td>
<td>Photography by de Burgh Galwey</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/7/4</td>
<td>Egypt today, Liberation Square</td>
<td>Camera Press (Sam Wagenaar), London</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/7/5</td>
<td>Cairo, El Azhan Mosque</td>
<td>Photograph signed, J.P. Sebah Courtauld Institute</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/7/6</td>
<td>The entrance of Amadiyah Mosque</td>
<td>Iraq Petroleum Co Ltd</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/7/7</td>
<td>Baghdad, Entrance to Golden Mosque</td>
<td>Iraq Petroleum Co Ltd</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/7/8</td>
<td>South Ahmadi, Mosque</td>
<td>A Photograph by Adolf Morath</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/7/9</td>
<td>[Street scene with figures and Minaret]</td>
<td>A Photograph by Adolf Morath</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A New Life for the Fellahaen, Haj Abdel Kerim Makaty, right, of Sendeon, has seen many changes in his village since the social centre was opened in 1949. Now 60 percent of the people can read, a rise of 40 percent.

Middle East Crisis, Melon seller, Ready for business with British troops.

Baghdad, Devout concentration in the Galaini Mosque.

Company training centre, basic training class.
5/7/15 Schoolboys having their eyes examined and cured
Signed “Araby”
Photographic Section, Public Relation Department, Aden

5/7/16 [Man feeding sheep]
A Photograph by Adolf Morath KU/CUL/376

5/7/17 Basrah, Cutting the Dates
Iraq Petroleum Co Ltd
Photographic and Printing Dpt
Negative No C-B 119

5/7/18 Boat building, Kuwait
Adolf Morath Photographs, 14 Cornwall Gardens, South Kensington, London, SW7
Copyright assigned to Kuwait Oil Company Limited, Burgan House, Wigmore Street, London, W1

5/7/19 Das Island, Fisherman making wire lobster nets with “Adma Enterprise” seen in background
The British Petroleum Co Ltd Photograph, Photography Exhibitions Branch, Information Dept
Ref No 5294/161, Agfa Print

5/7/20 Kuwaiti rigman
Kuwait Oil Co Ltd, Official Photograph, GT9399

5/7/21 Kuwaiti drilling crew at work
Kuwait Oil Co Ltd, Official Photograph, PR7783

5/7/22 [Photograph of pipes and worker]
A photograph by Adolph Morath
Ref No KU/C/298, Agfa Brovira Print

5/7/23 Members of the Border Police mounted on camels near one of the I.P.C. Rigs
Iraq Petroleum Co Ltd Nov 1954
Photographic and Printing Dpt Negative No BDR 112
5/7/24 Jordan, A nation in peril, First Armoured Car Regiment of Jordan Arab Army. The Armoured Cars are of South African manufacture and date back to the last war; the soldier on the left is holding the Unit’s Hawk Mascot

5/7/25 Hunting falcon outside the Ruler of Abu Dhabi’s palace

5/7/26 King Abdullah, New Portrait
This is a new portrait of Kind Abdullah of Hashemite, Jordan. A similar picture will appear on the new currency of his nation, scheduled for issue in July. The King wears the Imamieh, traditional headgear of Sheikhs and Religious Leaders. He claims direct descent from the family of Mohammed the Prophet. The main garment is a Djupbeh, a simple grey gown which
reaches to the ankles

5/7/27 Original picture of the New King of Transjordan in his garden. This is a striking picture of the New King of Transjordan, Abdulla, in his garden at Amman. Transjordan became an independent Kingdom on the 25th May 1946. The New King cannot wear a crown as this is forbidden by the Koran

5/7/28 Andessour, Baghdad

King Faisal of Iraq with his great Uncle King Abdullah of Jordan, awaiting for the arrival of the body of Queen Aliyah, the Queen Mother of Iraq

5/7/29 Iraqi Politicians: Nuri al Said, Prime Minister of Iraq and Acting Minister of Defence

5/7/30 [Portrait, Nuri al Said, Iraqi Prime Minister of and Minister of Defence]

5/7/31 Alexandria, U.A.R. U.A.R. President Gamal Abdel Nasser (Left), greets Saudi Arabia’s Premier Crown Prince Faisal as the...
latter arrived at the airport here today to attend the second Arab Summit meeting which opens tomorrow. Prime topic at the meeting will probably be the United Arab Republic’s dispute with Saudi Arabia over the Yemen.

5/7/32 The mass meeting (left) in Alexandria on Thursday night at which President Nasser announced that Egypt was taking over the Suez canal and would use the revenue from the waterway for building the Aswan High Dam. The picture above was taken when Colonel Nasser was addressing the meeting.

5/7/33 Nasser visits Arab Petroleum Exhibition

Sir Charles Archibald Phillip Southwell (far right), President of the Kuwait Oil Company, conducts President ...del Nasser of the United Arab ... (second from left) on a tour [of the com] - pany’s stand at the Arab...
[Petroleum] Exhibition in Cairo, Egypt, [the o] thers in the picture are not [...] 5/7/34 L to R, H.E. Muri Pasha Said, Prime Minister of Iraq, H.R.H. the Regent of Iraq, Mr H Watson, Works Managed Ata... Re... [?] Photograph by Cyril Peckham, Copyright Hawker Siddeley Group Limited Negative No. M314/52