Reference code: GB165-0630

Title: Joshua Parlby Collection

Name of creator: Parlby, Joshua (1889-1975) Colonial Financial Administrator

Dates of creation of material: 1917-1979

Level of description: Fonds

Extent: 1 box

Born 3rd March 1889. Educated at Manchester University and Trinity College, Cambridge, in Mathematics. In 1913 started work in the Indian Accounts Department, Military for the Government of India. By 1916 had become Deputy Controller of War Accounts at Simla. In March 1917 he was transferred to Iraq to serve as Sir Percy Cox’s Financial Assistant, receiving a ‘Mention in Dispatches’ in 1918 for his work. In 1919 he became the Deputy Financial Secretary to the Civil Commissioner in Iraq, being appointed to the rank of ‘Officer of the Civil Division of the Order of the British Empire’ in the New Year’s Honours List of 1919, before becoming ‘Auditor-General and Inspector-General of Accounts’ in 1924. In 1925 his position was expanded to become ‘Comptroller and Auditor-General’ of Iraq, a position in which he served for 10 years until 1935. During this time, he lived at No. 119 Alyiyah, a house he shared with other bachelor administrators, including at one point A.L.F. Smith (see Related Material). In 1935 at the end of his contract he left Iraq amid a back drop of colleagues being “economised”, receiving the Third Class (Civil Division) of the Order of Al Rafidain in recognition for his services in Iraq since 1917. Later in 1935 he returned to India to work in the Financial Administration of the Government of India, rising to the rank of ‘Military-Accountant General’. In the 1942 Birthday Honours List he received the award of the ‘Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire’ for his work. Married Elizabeth Stuart in a Baptist wedding ceremony on 8th September 1926. Died 7th July 1975.

Scope and content: Digital copy of papers and photographs relating to Joshua Parlby’s life and career, especially his time in Iraq 1917-1935 with an emphasis on his last year in Iraq; including personal documents relating to Joshua Parlby and his spouse, letters of thanks to Joshua Parlby for his work, correspondence with a colleague and papers relating to the accolades Joshua Parlby received throughout his career, such as the Order of the British Empire, Order of Al-Rafidain and Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire, as well as
a Mention in Dispatches. The collection also includes an original framed silver souvenir photograph given to Joshua Parlby on his departure from Iraq.

**System of arrangement:**

1. Personal
2. Letter of Thanks
3. Iraq 1917-1935
4. Leaving Iraq
5. India from 1935
6. Selling of Medals
7. Envelope

**Access conditions:** Open

**Language of material:** English with one Arabic document

**Conditions governing reproduction:** No restrictions on copying or quotation other than statutory regulations and preservation concerns

**Custodial history:** In the possession of Joshua Parlby and then, after his death, his family

**Immediate source of acquisition:** Framed photograph received as a gift from Sue Parlby, July 2016, the granddaughter of Joshua Parlby. The rest of the collection was loaned to the Middle East Centre Archive in July 2016 to allow copies to be made, before the originals were returned to Sue Parlby.

**Location of originals:** Originals of the collection, with the exception of the framed photograph, in the possession of the family of Joshua Parlby

**Related Units of Description:**

**In MEC Archive**

GB165-0266 A.L.F. Smith Collection

Joshua Parlby was Sir Percy Cox’s Financial Assistant 1917-1919.

Contains material on the revenues of the Pasha of Mosul in 1845.

Boxes 22 and 23 containing information on the development of the Iraqi economy from 1942-1965.

1/3/1/1, 1/3/1/2 and 1/3/1/3 contain papers relating to Philby’s financial role under Sir Percy Cox from 1915 to December 1916 sorting out the administration’s accounts and accounting procedures.

Finding aids: In Guide; Handlist


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1</th>
<th>Personal</th>
<th>1926-1979</th>
<th>6 items</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>1/1</strong></td>
<td><strong>Wedding Photo</strong></td>
<td>8 Sept 1926</td>
<td>1 photo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wedding photo of bride and groom, Joshua Parlby and Elizabeth Stuart, in a card holder.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>1/2</strong></td>
<td><strong>Marriage Certificate</strong></td>
<td>8 Sept 1926</td>
<td>1 sheet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Marriage certificate for Joshua Parlby and Elizabeth Stuart, issued by the District of Manchester South. Baptist ceremony. With Elizabeth being labelled as a ‘Spinster’ and Joshua’s rank/profession given as ‘Auditor General Baghdad’. Bears a dated stamp from Lloyds Bank on the reverse.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>1/3</strong></td>
<td><strong>‘Entry of Birth’ Certificate</strong></td>
<td>21 Jul 1938</td>
<td>1 sheet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>‘Entry of Birth’ Certificate for Elizabeth Scott (Her mother’s maiden name given as her surname not the surname of Father, which was used however on marriage certificate), recording her birth on 31 July 1891 in Chorlton-upon-Medlock, County of Manchester.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>1/4</strong></td>
<td><strong>Photo of Joshua Parlby</strong></td>
<td>Jul 1974</td>
<td>1 photo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Photo, presumably of Joshua Parlby.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1/5 Death Certificate: Joshua Parlby

Death Certificate for Joshua Parlby, issued by the registration district of Torbay, with son, Ian Stuart Parlby.

1/6 Death Certificate: Elizabeth Parlby

Death Certificate for Elizabeth Parlby (née Stuart), widow of Joshua Parlby, issued by the registration district of Torbay; with son, Ian Stuart Parlby. Accompanied by a copy of an additional certificate of the registering of the death.

2 Letter of Thanks

Typescript letter from the ‘Military Accountant General’ to Joshua Parlby, ‘Financial Assistant to the Chief Political Officer, Baghdad’ to convey the appreciation of the Government of India for the work of Joshua Parlby in 1916.

3 Iraq 1917-1935

Papers relating to Joshua Parlby’s work in Iraq, consisting of his Mention in Dispatches, letters of thanks for his work and the awarding to him of the title of ‘Officer of the Civil Division of the Order of the British Empire’, as well as letters congratulating him on this.

System of Arrangement:
3/1 Mention in Dispatches
3/2 Letters of Thanks
3/3 Order of the British Empire
[O.B.E.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>3/1</th>
<th><strong>Mention in Dispatches</strong></th>
<th>1 Mar 1919</th>
<th>2 sheets</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Formal War Office Certificate, enclosed in a folded sheet, recording that Joshua Parlby was mentioned in Despatches for his services to the Indian Army in the 1st World War on 11 Nov 1918, signed by Minister of War Winston Churchill.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>3/2</th>
<th><strong>Letters of thanks</strong></th>
<th>1919-1920</th>
<th>3 items</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3 letters from governmental sources thanking Joshua Parlby for his work.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/2/1</td>
<td><strong>Letter from the Government of India</strong></td>
<td>30 Jul 1919</td>
<td>1 sheet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/2/2</td>
<td><strong>Personal Letter of Thanks</strong></td>
<td>20 Aug 1919</td>
<td>1 sheet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>‘Office of the Civil Commissioner [Colonel A.T.P. Wilson], Baghdad’ Memorandum from ‘Lieutenant-Colonel I.A, Acting Civil Commissioner in Mesopotamia’ to Joshua Parlby accompanying a letter of appreciation from the Government of India [probably 3/2/1] as well as adding his own, for his work</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/2/3</td>
<td><strong>Letter from a colleague</strong></td>
<td>19 Sept 1920</td>
<td>1 sheet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Typescript letter from a colleague of Joshua Parlby (signature illegible) presumably of</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
the Finance Department, thanking him for his work.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>3/3</th>
<th><strong>Order of the British Empire [O.B.E.]</strong></th>
<th>1919-1920</th>
<th>5 items</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Papers relating to the appointment of Joshua Parlby to the rank of an ‘Officer of the Civil Division of the Order of the British Empire’ in the New Year’s Honours List, 1919.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/3/1</td>
<td><strong>Warrant of Appointment</strong></td>
<td>1920</td>
<td>1 sheet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Warrant of the Appointment of Joshua Parlby to the rank of ‘an Officer of the Civil Division of the Order of the British Empire’.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/3/2</td>
<td><strong>Accompanying Letter</strong></td>
<td>1920</td>
<td>1 sheet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Letter from the ‘Registrar of the Order of the British Empire’ to Joshua Parlby passing on his compliments, accompanying the postage of the warrant of Appointment [3/3/1], including a note on the registering of the death of the holder of such a title.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/3/3</td>
<td><strong>Congratulations Letter</strong></td>
<td>31 Dec 1919</td>
<td>1 sheet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/3/4</td>
<td><strong>Congratulations Letter</strong></td>
<td>12 Jan 1920</td>
<td>1 sheet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Typescript letter from the ‘Military Finance Office, Delhi’ to Joshua Parlby, ‘Deputy Financial Secretary, Baghdad’</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
congratulating him for his recently awarded ‘O.B.E.’ [Order of the British Empire] in the New Year’s Honours List 1919.

3/3/5  Forwarding Letter 29 Jul 1920 1 sheet
Letter from the Political Department, India Office to Joshua Parlby, forwarding on 3/3/1 and 3/3/2, with handwritten note, seemingly regarding postage details.

4  Leaving Iraq 1935 15 items
Items relating to the departure of Joshua Parlby from Iraq, consisting of a newspaper article reporting his departure, a series of letters from his former colleagues, predominantly Joury Elwaya Assistant Comptroller and Accountant-General of Iraq; the Order of Al-Rafidiain and accompanying papers relating to it and its awarding; and a souvenir framed photo given to Joshua Parlby on his leaving of the staff of the Comptroller and Auditor-General.

System of Arrangement:
4/1  Joury Elwaya Correspondence
4/2  Letter from a Colleague
4/3  Newspaper Article
4/4  Order of Al-Rafidain
4/5  Souvenir Photograph

4/1  Joury Elwaya Correspondence Jul-Sept 1935 6 items
6 letters from Mr “Ezra” Joury. Elwaya, Assistant Comptroller and Accountant-
General of Iraq, to Joshua Parlby, exchanged after he had left Iraq, mostly discussing developments in Iraq following Joshua Parlby’s departure, both their personal lives and the souvenir photograph.

4/1/1 Letter
Manuscript letter from Mr “Ezra” Joury Elwaya, Assistant Comptroller and Accountant-General of Iraq, to Joshua Parlby, discussing Joshua Parlby’s safe arrival in England, his family and personal matters, the upcoming Iraqi elections, office business in Baghdad, especially the replacement of his successor, and his souvenir photo.

4/1/2 Letter
Manuscript letter from Mr “Ezra” Joury Elwaya, Assistant Comptroller and Accountant-General of Iraq, to Joshua Parlby, informing him of being awarded the “Rafidain Order (Class III)” [See 4/4], the location of governmental offices in Baghdad, the process of finding his replacement and mentions the elections in Iraq at that time.

4/1/3 Letter
Manuscript letter from Mr “Ezra” Joury Elwaya, Assistant Comptroller and Accountant-General of Iraq, to Joshua Parlby, discussing the activities of the Iraqi Parliament; in particular, an Amendment to the Audit Law, concerning the status of various governmental positions specifically...
“the C [Comptroller]. + A.G. [possibly Accountant-General] + A.C. [unknown] + A.G. [possibly Auditor General]”, the implications thereof, and includes an anonymous comment on the Amendment. Also deals with an Amendment to the Pensions Law and implications thereof. Includes a summary of the staffing shortages at that time and the reasons for it. Mentions the Halo-Abyssinian situation, the activities of several mutual friends of theirs and the abnormally high temperatures.

4/1/4 Letter 1 Oct 1935 1 sheet
Manuscript letter from Mr “Ezra” Jouy Elwaya, Assistant Comptroller and Accountant-General of Iraq, to Joshua Parlby, referencing his leaving photo [No 41], discussing his journey to India in Nov 1935, the appointment of his replacement. Indicates that ‘the English version of the Law amending Arte. [Article] 6 + 16 of the Audit Law’ accompanied the letter.

4/1/5 Envelope c.1935 1 envelope
Empty envelope addressed to ‘J. Parlby’, with an Iraqi stamp.

4/1/6 Envelope c.17 Sept 1935 1 envelope
Empty envelope addressed to ‘J. Parlby’, with an Iraqi stamp and what, presumably, is a postal service stamp.
**4/2**  
**Letter from a colleague**  
12 Aug 1935  
1 sheet  
folded into 4 pages

Manuscript letter written to Joshua Parlby from Iraq by an unknown colleague expressing sadness over his departure from Iraq, how hard it was to come to terms with it, how invaluable he was and wishing him the best for the future.

**4/3**  
**Newspaper Article**  
21 May 1935  
1 envelope  
containing two sheets (one in two fragments)

Envelope, with ‘Dots OBE’ written on it, containing two copies (one in two fragments) of a newspaper article on Joshua Parlby’s departure from Iraq, detailing his roles in Iraq, his promotions, his usefulness for the Iraqi Government and on his movements in the near future. Newspaper not stated.

**4/4**  
**Order of Al-Rafidain**  
1935; post-1975  
5 items

Papers relating to the awarding of the ‘Order of Al-Rafidain’ to Joshua Parlby by both King Ghazi of Iraq and King George 5th of Great Britain, in recognition of his services to Iraq, as well as information about the award itself.

Language: English with one Arabic item

**4/4/1**  
**Award**  
c.1935  
1 large sheet of parchment

Award of the Al-Rafidain from King Ghazi of Iraq to Joshua Parlby.

Language: Arabic
4/4/2  ‘Licence to Wear’ c.1935 1 sheet
‘Licence to wear the Insignia of the Order of Al Rafidain, Class III, (Civil Division)’ for Joshua Parlby from King George 5th.

4/4/3  Foreign Office Letter 19 Oct 1935 1 sheet
Typescript letter from the Foreign Office to Joshua Parlby, informing him of the King’s permission for him to wear the ‘Insignia of the Third Class (Civil Division) of the Order of Al Rafidain’.

4/4/4  Envelope c.1935 1 envelope
Empty envelope addressed to Joshua Parlby from the Foreign Office

4/4/5  Explanation of the Al-Rafidain Order Post-1975 1 sheet
Explanation of the ‘Order of the Two Rivers’, ‘Wisam al-Rafidain’, detailing in particular the varieties of badges for the award.

4/5  Souvenir Photograph c.1935: post-1975 2 items
Framed photograph of the ‘Staff of the Comptroller and Auditor-General’ of the Government of Iraq given to Joshua Parlby on the occasion of his departure from Iraq as a souvenir.

4/5/1  Framed Photograph  May 1935 1 framed photograph
Glazed and silver framed commemorative souvenir photograph for Joshua Parlby on the occasion of his departure from Iraq. Shows the ‘Staff of the Comptroller and Auditor-General’ of the Government of
Iraq. Taken at the Zawra Jewish Club, Baghdad. Left to right:

Sitting: Albert Shamash, Joury Elwaya, Assistant Comptroller, Joshua Parlby, Sion Balass, Israel Hai.
Pictures at bottom are those auditors abstent on tours of duty outside Baghdad.
Left to Right:
Naim Dabby, Gurji Soffer, Dawood Tweg, Haron Shukur, Salman Dabby, Ishaq Sadka.

Photo taken June 1935. Frame embossed with images of the ‘C&A.G.’s Office’, ‘No.119 Alwiyah’, his house in Baghdad which he shared with three other bachelor British officials including A.L.F. Smith, a hunter and an unknown building.

4/5/2 Explanatory Sheet about the Photograph Post-1975 1 sheet
Information sheet regarding 4/5/1 , identifying the people; and commenting on the majority Jewish makeup of the staff and the activities of the Jewish community in Iraq

5 India from 1935 1935-1940s 9 items
Papers relating to Joshua Parlby’s work in India following his return in 1935 after he
had left Iraq and the awarding of the title of ‘Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire [C.I.E.]’ to Joshua Parlby.

**System of Arrangement:**

1/1 Work in India
1/2 C.I.E.

### 5/1 Work in India 1930s-1940s 2 items

A letter, with possibly the envelope it came in, thanking Joshua Parlby for his work in India.


7 May 1937 1 sheet

5/1/2 Empty envelope addressed to Jonathan Parlby at a New Delhi address with the handwritten pencil note of ‘CIE & Rafidan (Iraq)’.

### 5/2 C.I.E. 1942-1943 7 items

The certificate of the awarding of Joshua Parlby with the title ‘Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire’, along with memoranda and letters, some of congratulations, relating to the award.

Typescript letter from Sir Archibald Rowlands, Permanent Secretary to the Ministry of Aircraft Production, to Joshua Parlby congratulating him on his recently awarded ‘C.I.E.’ [Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire] in the 1942 Birthday Honours List.


‘Memorandum of Information as to the Wearing of the Insignia of the Orders of the Star of India and the Indian Empire and of Medals, by Civilian Members of those Orders and Holders of Medals’.

Supplement to ‘Memorandum of Information as to the Wearing of the Insignia of the Orders of the Star of India and the Indian Empire and of Medals, by Civilian Members of those Orders and Holders of Medals’.

Memorandum from the ‘Central Chancery of the Orders of Knighthood’ explaining the order in which ‘Orders, Decorations and Medals should be worn’.
5/2/7 Typescript letter from the ‘Secretary of the Most Eminent Order of the Indian Empire’ to Joshua Parlby, which accompanied the confirmation of his C.I.E. and a memorandum on the wearing of decorations and medals. Also carries a note on preventing damage to his badge and a handwritten note.

6 Selling of Medals Post-1975 1 envelope
Envelope containing inside of it a blank piece of paper, although when held against light the words ‘Kent’ and one other [indistinguishable], perhaps a logo for a shop. Stuck to the envelope are three newspaper adverts for shops looking to buy medals and orders.

7 Envelope 19 Dec 1945 1 envelope
Empty envelope addressed to ‘Mrs. G. Parlby’.